

# Plums

# What are they?

- There are thousands of plum varieties grown all over the world and over 140 of them grown in the U.S.
- Each variety varies in its flavor, color, size, and shape
- The two main categories of plums include...
  - Japanese plums, which have a juicy yellow inside and a reddish colored skin on the outside
  - ♦ European plums, which are sweeter yet smaller and less juicy than Japanese plums and have a bluish purple skin on the outside

# When are they available?

• Harvested in the U.S. starting in late May through the mid-October

### What's so cool about them?

- Once picked plums will only continue to get softer, not sweeter
- ◆ Japanese plums have been in the U.S. since 1870 and have recently become very popular
- European plums are considered "freestone" plums because their pit comes out easily making them a great on the go snack
- Japanese plums are considered "clingstone" plums because their pit does not come out easily
- European plums are often dried and made into prunes

## Why should I eat them?

- Excellent source of vitamin C, which helps boost your immune system and promote wound healing and collagen formation
- Good source of...
  - ♦ Fiber, which helps lower bad cholesterol and promotes digestion
  - ♦ Vitamin A, which is good for your eyes and skin
  - ♦ Vitamin K, which helps with blood clotting

### Need some recipe ideas?

- Plum Jam
- Plum Sauce for Pancakes

Resources:
Dole Nutrition Institution. (2005). What you need to eat every day & why [Brochure].
Westlake Village, CA: Dole Food Company.
Eat the Seasons. (2010). Eat plums. Retrieved from http://www.eattheseasons.com/Archive

plums.htm
National Gardening Association Editors. (2013). Plum varieties. National Gardening
Association. Petrioved from http://www.garden.org/foodquide/browses/fruit/plum/1398

Nasociation. Retrieved from http://www.garden.org/foodguide/browse/fruit/plum/1398
United States Department of Agriculture (USDA). (December 7th, 2011). National Nutrient
Database for Standard Reference. Retrieved from http://hdb.nal.usda.gov/ndb/search/list
Wisconsin Department of Public Instruction. Plum [PDF document]. Retrieved from http://
fns.dpi.wi.gov/files/fns/pdf/fivp\_fs\_pl.pdf



Created By: Kara Helget, Food Service Intern Collaboration With: Judi Smith, Food Service Director

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.